

SILO TO RESCUE

Cattlemen of State Say Fattening Stock Is Poor Business.

Costs More for Feed Than They Get for Animals.

MANY CORN SUBSTITUTES TRIED

Molasses 50 Per Cent More Fattening, Experiments Show.

Silage and Cottonseed \$13.54 Per 100 Pounds Gain.

Manhattan, March 20.—Cattlemen attending the annual convention of the Kansas Livestock Feeders' association at the state agricultural college here today heard ample corroboration of their general assertion that fattening cattle is a losing proposition. An important feature of the program was a report on the colleges experimental work in feeding cattle, sheep and hogs. This report stated:

"Even tho fed the most efficient and practical rations, the steers lost from \$10 to \$20 a head. These carefully conducted tests demonstrate the fact that the prevalent complaint of losses from cattle feeding operations have been based upon fact.

The silo has come to the rescue of the livestock feeder in this age of high priced grains. The cheapest grains in feeding cattle for market can be secured only by the maximum utilization of silage," the report said, "and even then heavy losses will result at present prices of cattle, labor and other feeds necessary to balance the ration."

Molasses Cheaper Than Corn.

Some results proven by the experiments follow:

Molasses was found an economical substitute for corn, it being cheaper per ton than corn, and may be substituted up to 6 or 8 pounds a day. As a food, 100 pounds of molasses was equivalent to 150 pounds of corn.

Feeding baby beef is more profitable than feeding mature steers, because the calf requires less for maintenance and grows while he fattens. But it requires a longer period and more grain to make the baby beef weighing 800 to 1,000 pounds at 12 to 14 months of age than it does to fatten a mature steer.

In wintering calves, each 100 pounds made on silage and cottonseed cost only \$13.54.

Under similar conditions, pigs fed on corn and tankage made faster growth than those fed on barley and tankage. Dry ground barley was found superior to soaked ground barley, which in turn gave greater gains than soaked whole barley, but considering the cost, more economical results were obtained with barley instead of corn.

Several small grains were fed to hogs as substitute for corn. Shrivelled wheat is a good hog feed and often can be fed with bigger returns than when sold on the market. In four experiments, shrivelled wheat in each case made better results than equal amounts of corn. Whole wheat and tankage was found to be the most profitable way to feed that cereal.

HIGHLAND PARK

Notes and persons from Highland Park, by Mrs. O. Shatt, telephone 2200 N.

Highland Park M. E. church. Sunday school at 10 a. m. The usual service will be held at 11 a. m. and 7:45 p. m.

Mr. and Mrs. J. V. Hatter spent a few days the first of the week with Mr. Hatter's parents at Baldwin.

Mr. and Mrs. David Gliese have returned from Mount Pleasant, Ill., where they were called by the death of Mr. Gliese's brother, Mrs. Helen J. Kneater will move Monday to her home in Tecumseh.

The Cosmos club met Thursday with Mrs. D. A. Hecox, of Maryland avenue. Ten members were present.

Miss Esther Reed of Winfield is spending a few days with home folks.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Kern, of Kansas City, came Saturday to visit Mrs. Kern's sister, Mrs. Peter Eberhart and family.

Mr. and Mrs. D. C. Thompson have been called to Valley Falls by the illness of Mrs. Thompson's mother.

The Clover Hill Aid society will hold their annual meeting and election of officers Tuesday with Mrs. A. B. Smith, Twenty-fourth and Ohio streets.

Mrs. P. Talley had as dinner guests Wednesday Mrs. Kane, of Topeka; Mrs. Eas, Stevenson, Mrs. J. W. Marsh and Mrs. E. L. Jones.

Miss Carolyn Vance and Miss Frances Dunlap spent last Saturday and Sunday with Miss Vance's mother.

The W. F. M. S. will meet Wednesday at 2 o'clock with Mrs. Emma Gregg, 24th and Morris avenue, as guests Sunday of Mr. and Mrs. C. W. Host.

Mr. Paul Hill returned today to his home in Trinidad, Colo., after an extended stay with his sister, Mrs. Peter Eberhart and family.

Mr. and Mrs. J. D. Vance spent Sunday at the William Coker home, near Bertrams.

Mrs. A. B. Smith attended a luncheon given by the ladies auxiliary of the First Baptist church Wednesday at the home of Mrs. N. W. Running, on Fillmore street.

Mrs. John Katta has sold her home on Iowa avenue to J. Hensler, and purchased the Whitehouse property on Ohio avenue.

Glen Anderson was ill for a few days with tonsillitis, is in school again.

Mrs. J. W. Marsh has returned from a visit with her sister, Mrs. E. W. Flood, near Wakarusa.

The Challen club will meet Thursday, March 25, with Mrs. O. F. Whitney, 905 Topeka avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. D. A. Blood and Miss Beulah McCahan were dinner guests Friday of Mr. and Mrs. C. L. Hay, of West Nineteenth street. The occasion was Mrs. Hay's birthday anniversary.

Grave of Famous Indian Chief Is Hidden in Wheat Field Near Topeka

Marble Shaft Marks Abram Burnett's Resting Place—Once National Character Forgotten.

Stone Bridges Older Than Memory of Man Nearby—Treasure Seekers Dug Holes Around Chieftain's Cabin.

Half hidden in the corner of a wheat field on the Frank Helm farm, six miles southwest of Topeka, is a white marble shaft twelve feet high. Beneath it rests the bones of Abram Burnett, once chief of the Pottawatomie Indians.

Thrown loosely around this monument are several smaller markers that once disclosed the resting places of several other members of the Pottawatomie tribe. The original burial plot, thirty feet square, has yielded to the encroachments of the plow and the surrounding wheat field.

Forgotten Even by "Old Timers."

Lost in the mists of half a century, the grave of Abram Burnett has probably faded from the minds of even the "old timers" in Topeka. Most of the present generation never heard of it. The monument is half a mile from the nearest road and quite concealed from the traveler who passes along the highway. The burial plot is situated two miles west of Burnett's mound.

John Wilson, whose wife originally owned the land now occupied by Helm, deeded the burial plot to Mary Burnett, widow of the famous chieftain, in 1870, at the time of Burnett's death. After her marriage to Charles Buzbee, Mrs. Burnett sold the tract of land on which the Burnett family stood, three-quarters of a mile west of the mound.

Bridges Older Than Memory.

Two other features of interest in the vicinity of Burnett's mound are the stone bridges built more than fifty years ago by the Pottawatomie Indians across the Shunganunga creek. No one appears to remember just when they were constructed, or who directed the work. Indian labor, it is conceded, laid the stones in their places.

The bridge shown in the accompanying picture is the one on the east and west road that runs along the north base of the mound. It is located near the former site of the Burnett cabin. The other structure is a half mile north of the mound on the north and south road that enters Seabrook.

Indian Name a Tongue Twister.

Chief Burnett was the son of Kaw-kee-me. He was born in Michigan in 1811. His Indian name was Kah-he-ga-wa-ti-an-gah. His family lived near Lake Michigan and were persons of importance in the Pottawatomie tribe. He was educated in the mission schools of Fort Wayne, Ind., and Carey, Mich. In the Chicago treaty of August 29, 1821, reservations were given John, James, Abram, Rebecca and Nancy, all children of Kaw-kee-me. In several later treaties between the government and the Pottawatomies, Abram Burnett's name is found as one of the signers.

The Pottawatomies were at last removed to the Sugar creek lands in southeastern Kansas and by the treaty of 1846 these lands were exchanged for some along the Kaw river. A trading post for the Indians was established by the government at Uniontown, about fourteen miles west of Topeka, and placed under command of Col. Thomas N. Stinson.

Burnett and his family came up from the Sugar creek lands in March, 1848, and settled along the Shunganunga. The old cabin, which was torn down several years ago, stood three-quarters of a mile west of the mound. In one end was a cupboard in which it is claimed, Abram kept his stock of "firewater."

Whenever he was engaged in a cattle trade he took his prospective buyer into the house and "set him up."

Treasure Hunters Got Busy.

The Indian chief was supposed to have been wealthy and to have buried his money after the manner of his people. About the time the cabin was torn down great holes were dug in that vicinity by enthusiastic treasure hunters. The fortune, however, was never found.

Buried in the same plot with Burnett was a minor grandson whose name is unknown; Mattie Knoeffloch, an Indian named Lykins, buried in a sitting position in a grave walled with stone; Prudence Lykins Wilson, and Natchi, or Mrs. Joe Burke. It is believed that the Indian buried in the sitting posture was John Lykins who settled on the land in 1847 and died in 1859. His widow, Prudence, later married John Wilson.

Foiled Souvenir Seekers.

The maiden name of Burnett's wife was Mary Knoeffloch, a German woman whom he married in Indiana in 1842. She kept his death a secret for several days until she had time to hide his guns, saddles, bridles and other possessions, for it was the custom of the Indians to come in and take away something that belonged to the deceased as a souvenir. Mrs. Burnett is buried at Sacred Heart, Okla.

Chief Weighed 450 Pounds.

Chief Burnett weighed 450 pounds. It is related that, when he became excessively drunk, it took seven men to lift him into his wagon, until someone devised a chute by which he could be rolled uphill like a barrel.

The only real social event in the chief's life, so a story goes, he spoiled himself. He had invited several men from Topeka to attend a party at his cabin southwest of town. When they arrived he had drunk up most of the whiskey he had purchased for them, and being in a "playful" frame of mind, greeted his visitors with a fusillade of chairs and other household furniture. They did not tarry to enjoy his hospitality.

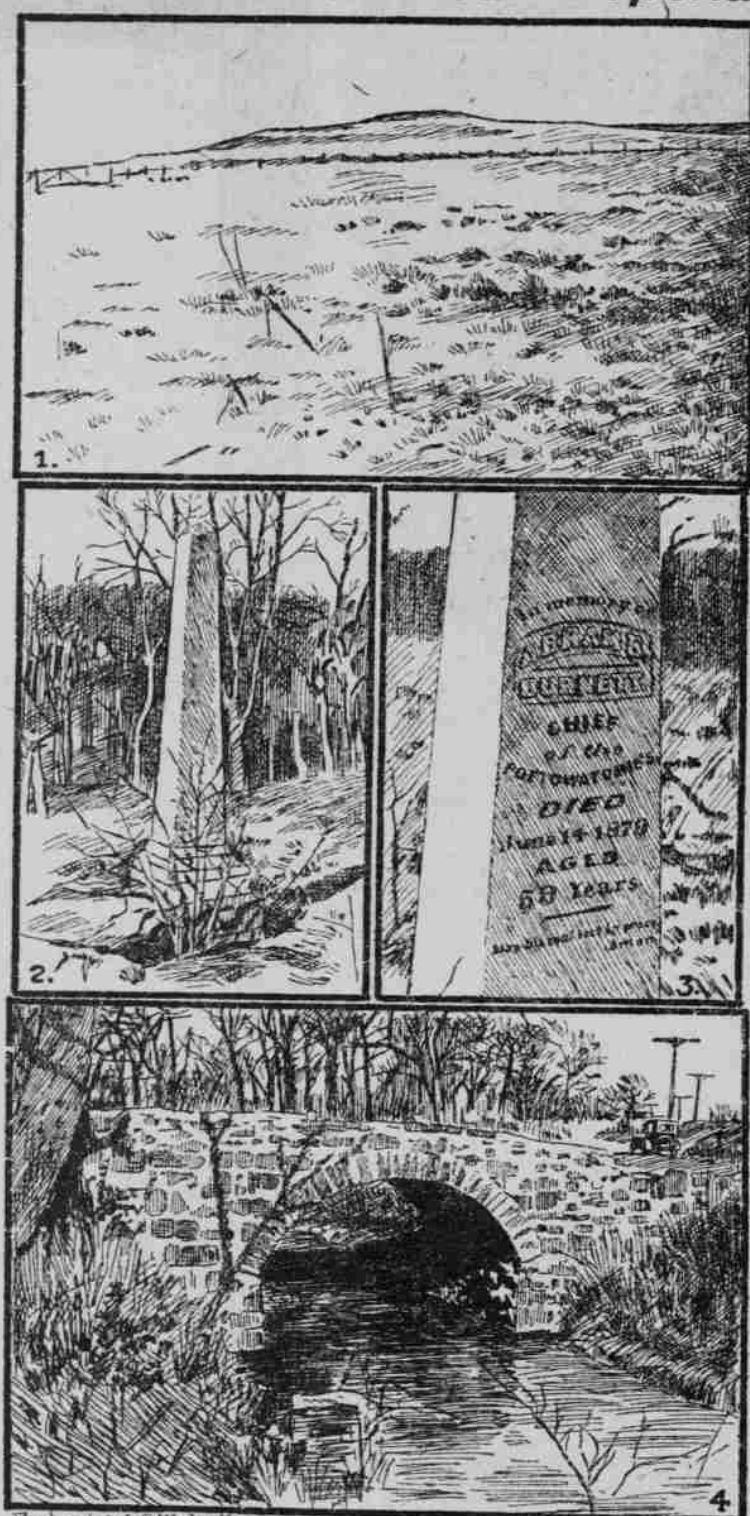
Communists Invade England.

Organization of Radical Party Announced by Labor Paper.

London, March 20.—Steps are being taken in Great Britain to form a communist party affiliated with the third international, the aim being to create a "revolutionary communist party," says the Daily Herald, organ of labor.

It is hoped to form the party from a fusion of existing left wing organizations, the newspaper says, and in the meantime active work for the organization of local communist bodies called "social societies" is going on.

Milwaukee.—Charles Chalmers has lost faith in his digestive apparatus. He swallowed a table knife, handle first, length 9 1/2 inches. A cough, aided by massage, brought forth the culinary.



Photos by J. C. Welcott. Engraved by Carl B. Bolman.

1. Burnett's mound, looking from the north; 2. Twelve-foot shaft over Chief Burnett's grave in wheat field two miles from mound; 3. Another picture of monument showing lettering; 4. Ancient bridge on road north of mound, constructed before memory of living resident.

CHIEF ABRAM BURNETT



A. B. Burnett, Pottawatomie Chief and a noted character of the early days in Shawnee County, from a photograph taken in 1860 by J. Lee Knight.

Church Notices

(These notices must be in the State Journal office by 2 o'clock on Friday afternoon. Unless otherwise noted in this column services will be held at 11 o'clock in the morning and 7:30 o'clock in the evening.)

Baptist.
QUINTON HEIGHTS, Twenty-fourth and Lincoln streets, E. L. Wright, pastor. Rev. J. M. Gurley will preach the morning sermon. No evening sermon.

MADISON STREET, between Second avenue and Third street, A. Rhode, pastor. Morning sermon, "A Glimpse Into God's Harvest." Evening sermon, "The Soldier That Had a Mind to Please God."

Christian.
WEST SIDE, Lindenwood and Duane, Mrs. Clara N. Hazzard, pastor. Morning sermon, "In Gethsemane." Evening sermon, "Before Pilate."

CENTRAL PARK, Sixteenth and Central, John D. Zimmerman, acting pastor. Morning sermon, "The Name." Evening, sacred cantata.

THIRD, Third and Lake, E. W. Harrison, pastor. Sermon topics, "Things That Accompany Salvation," and "Four Vital Questions."

Congregational.
FIRST, Seventh and Harrison, Alfred Gregory, pastor. All regular services.

Episcopal.
GRACE CATHEDRAL, Eighth and Polk, J. P. De B. Kaye, dean. Holy communion, 7:30 a. m. Morning service, 11 a. m.

Methodist.
FIRST, Sixth and Harrison, Edmund James Kulp, pastor. Morning sermon, "The Influence of Moral Heroism." Evening, "The Influence of Moral Heroism."

TYLER STREET, Fifth and Tyler, A. P. Becker, pastor. All regular services.

LOWMAN MEMORIAL, Eleventh and Beck, H. O. Holter, pastor. Morning sermon, "Jesus Among the Common Things of Life." Evening sermon, "God's Ideal Man."

Presbyterian.
FIRST, opposite state house on Harrison street, Stephen S. Estey, pastor. Morning sermon, "What Faith Can Do." Rev. Ray C. Roberts, of Channah, China, will speak at the evening service.

HIDDEN CHAPEL, Rev. Jay C. Everett, minister in charge, will speak at the evening service.

POTWIN, Fifth and West, H. L. Nelson, pastor. Rev. E. L. Layfull, evangelist, of Kansas City, will preach at the morning and evening services.

THIRD, Fourth and Branner, Frank Ferguson Ogle, pastor. Morning sermon, "The Churchman." Evening sermon, "The Churchman."

WESTMINSTER, College and Hutton, John A. McFar, pastor. Morning sermon, "Only Holy Ground." Evening sermon, "Only Holy Ground."

Miscellaneous.
FIRST UNITED BRETHRENS, J. W. Silverman, pastor. Morning sermon, "Press Forward." Evening sermon, "A Good Name."

THE TOPEKA CENTER OF UNIVERSAL FRUTH, 210 West Tenth street. Morning subject, "Wonderful Springtime." U. N. T. 922 Topeka avenue.

Muhler, pastor. Sermon at 4 p. m. "Why Be a Church Member?"

FIRST CHURCH OF CHRIST SCIEN-TIST, Hutton and Polk. Lesson sermon, "Meditation."

REORGANIZED CHURCH OF JESUS CHRIST OF LATTER DAY SAINTS, King and Clay, A. F. Crocker, pastor. All regular services.

SPIRITUAL TEMPLE BUILDERS, Fourth and Monroe. All regular services.

Photo With His Love Was Dempsey's Gift Last Straw Says Wife

Says Champ Lived Off Her Earnings as Piano Player Until Fame Came Then Divorced Her—Says He Has to Be Doped So He Can Stay in Ring After Fourth Round.



Mrs. Maxine Dempsey.

(By the United Press.)
San Francisco, March 20.—Maxine Dempsey, a wife of a woman—the government's chief weapon in its attempt to brand Jack Dempsey as a slacker—has seen her love for Jack turn to hatred, she said today.

Prior to the arraignment of Jack Dempsey and Jack Kearns, his manager, on a charge of conspiring to evade the draft Maxine, at her hotel here, told the story of a woman scorned. She is anxious for the time to come when she can appear against the world's heavyweight champion, her ex-husband.

Maxine had not decided whether she would attend federal court today when Dempsey and Kearns are arraigned. She is not sure the government wants her to appear in public at this time.

Strange to say, a token from Dempsey was the match that set fire to Maxine's hatred.

She is piano player.
Maxine had been playing a piano in Wells, Nev., a freight division point of 200 inhabitants, while Jack was posing for the camera in Los Angeles before the admiring gaze of movie queens.

"Those who criticize me for telling the truth about Jack should picture me sitting in the town of Wells, neglected while Jack got easy money and fame," she said. "I had assisted Jack while he was a 'ham and egg' fighter. He lived off my money. Then, when he was about to whip Willard he divorced me."

"Did I get automobiles and pretty clothes? No, I was playing a piano for the amusement of freight handlers and miners."

Maxine said she did nothing until the American Legion posts all over the country began to attack Jack's war record.

Photo Last Straw.
"I knew they didn't have the goods on Jack that I did," she said. "B I didn't do anything. Then one day

about a week after the American Legion got busy I got a package from Los Angeles.

"What do you suppose was in that package? It was Jack's photograph. He sent 'with love.' Jack was afraid I would testify against him and he thought he could win me back to him that easy."

I sat down and wrote a letter to a newspaper saying I had the goods on Jack and that he was a slacker. That started things. Jack tried to 'phone me. Men began to arrive in Wells to see me. I wouldn't 'phone Jack and the men had no luck."

Life as the wife of a fighter has its drawbacks, Maxine said. She testified to Jack's fighting spirit and said that for days before a fight he was sullen and savage.

She Has Blacked Jack's Eye.
She explained she had once blacked Jack's eye herself.

"It was after he had a bad fight with Willie Meehan. Meehan had cut his eye open. Jack and I were quarreling. He pushed me. I struck at that bad eye, but missed it and hit the other. Oh, what an eye I gave him!" She said Jack Kearns the tribute of being the only man who could handle Dempsey and imparted a "hot tip" to George Carpenter. It was "get Jack in the fourth or fifth round. Those are his bad ones—especially the fourth."

Dempsey, she said, goes strong at first but has a bad back which weakens in the fourth.

He Relies On Dope.
"When they get him filled up with strychnine and past those rounds he is a bad man to beat," she said. "I know all about the Flynn fight at Murray, Utah, February 15, 1917," she said. "For days before the fight Jack practiced flopping before a right to the jaw. He told me after the fight that when Flynn hit him it was so light he nearly forgot to lie down."

Dempsey divorced Maxine February 1, 1919. They had been married about four years. Dempsey won the world's championship five months and four days after that.

Maxine did not hear from him again directly until after the American Legion attacked his war record, she said.

CROUP
Spasmodic croup is usually relieved with one application of—
VICK'S VAPORUB
"YOUR BODYGUARD"—30¢, 60¢, 1.20

DR. BURKHART
Wants you to write him today for a treatment of Dr. Burkhardt's Vegetable Compound. Pay for same when cured of Liver, Kidney, Stomach Trouble, Constipation, Catarrh, Rheumatism. Don't miss this greatest of remedies and wonderful preventative for Grip, Flu. Address 623 Mas St., Chicago, O. For sale at all Drug Stores. 30-day treatment 25¢—Adv.

L. M. Penwell, President, Phone 710.

R. M. Johnson, Sec'y Treas., Phone 3019.

THE L. M. PENWELL
UNDERTAKING CO.

506-508-510 Quincy Street. Phone 1922

\$200,000

W. A. L. Thompson Hardware Company

Topeka, Kansas.

(Including both wholesale and retail divisions)

Cumulative 7% Non-Voting Preferred Stock

(Exempt from all local taxes when held in Kansas and from the Normal Federal Income Tax.)

Callable after January first, nineteen twenty-five on thirty days' notice, on the first day of January or July.

Preferred as to dividends and, in case of liquidation or dissolution, entitled to par and accrued dividends before any payment is made upon any other stock of the Company.

No bonds or additional preferred stock unless subordinate to this issue can be issued by the Company unless approved in writing by the holders of three-fourths of this stock.

Dividends Payable January 1 and July 1

Facts about the financial condition of the Company:

1. Current assets after sale of this issue will be about fifteen times current liabilities.
2. Net tangible assets are \$262.69 per share of this issue.
3. Average earnings for last 5 years are four times the annual dividend requirements of this issue.

This is an opportunity to participate in the profits of one of Topeka's oldest and soundest business establishments.

WE OWN AND UNQUALIFIEDLY RECOMMEND AS A SAFE INVESTMENT ALL OF THIS STOCK NOW BEING ISSUED AMOUNTING TO \$150,000.

PRICE: PAR AND ACCRUED DIVIDENDS.

The Central Trust Company

Central National Bank Building.
Telephone 5180.

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What's a Banquet?

says Bobby

For me it's a bottle of milk and a package of

POST TOASTIES



COMMUNISTS INVADE ENGLAND.

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"77" FOR COLDS

For Grip, Influenza, Catarrh, Pains and Soreness in the Head and Chest, Cough, Sore Throat, General Prostration and Fever.

To get the best results take "Seventy-seven" at the first feeling of a Cold.

If you wait till your bones ache, it may take longer.

After the Grip take Humphreys' Tonic Tablets.

Doctor's Book in English, French, Spanish, Portuguese or German—called free.

At all Drug and Country Stores.
Humphreys' Home Medicine Co., 153 William Street, New York.